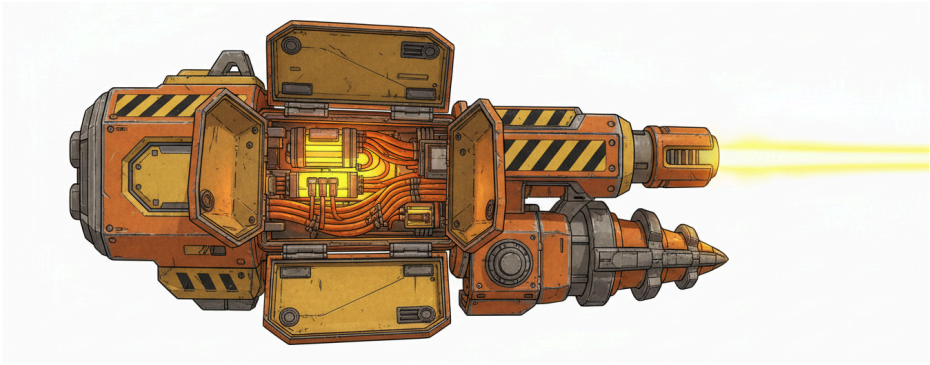


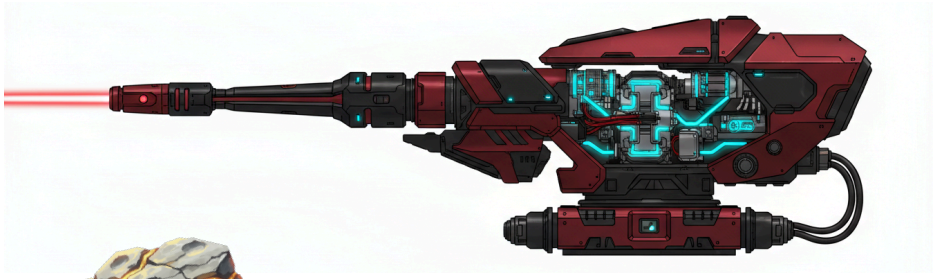
# Собери Астероиды

Загрузи трюмы кораблей!



# Собери Астероиды

Загрузи трюмы кораблей!





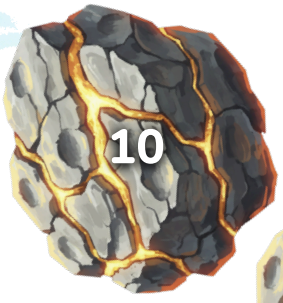


















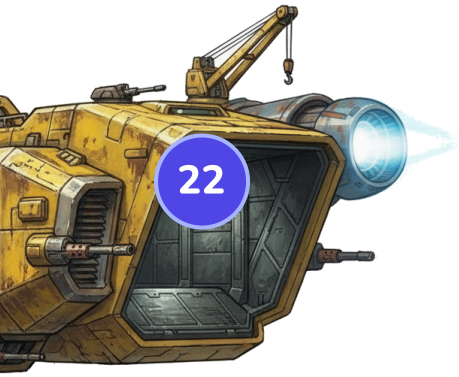






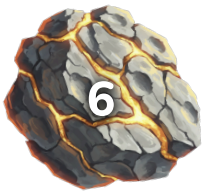










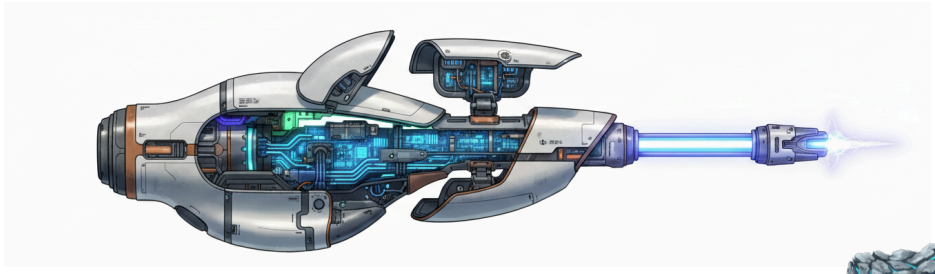










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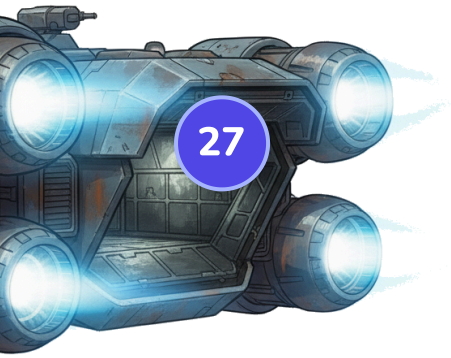












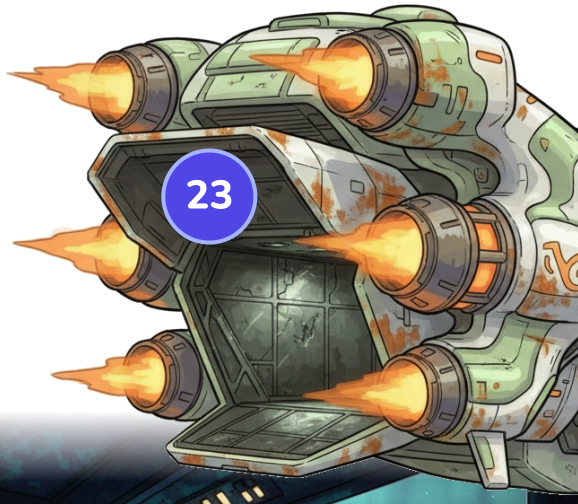












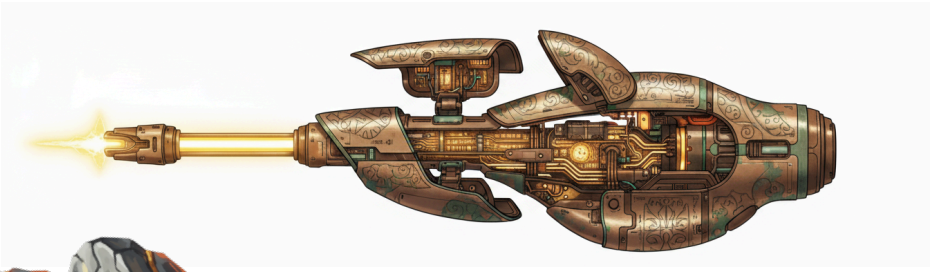


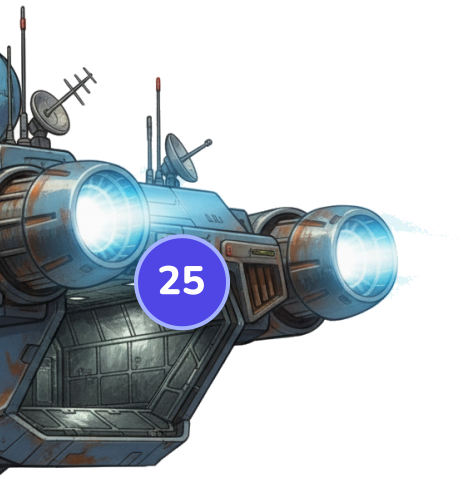





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Загрузи трюмы кораблей!



















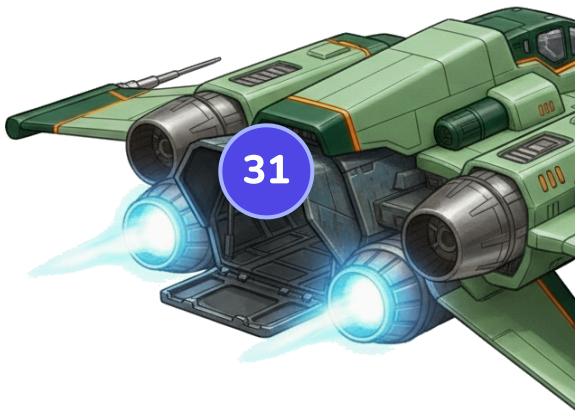


















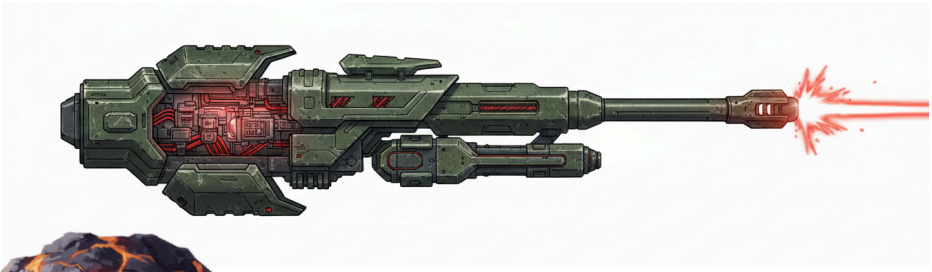






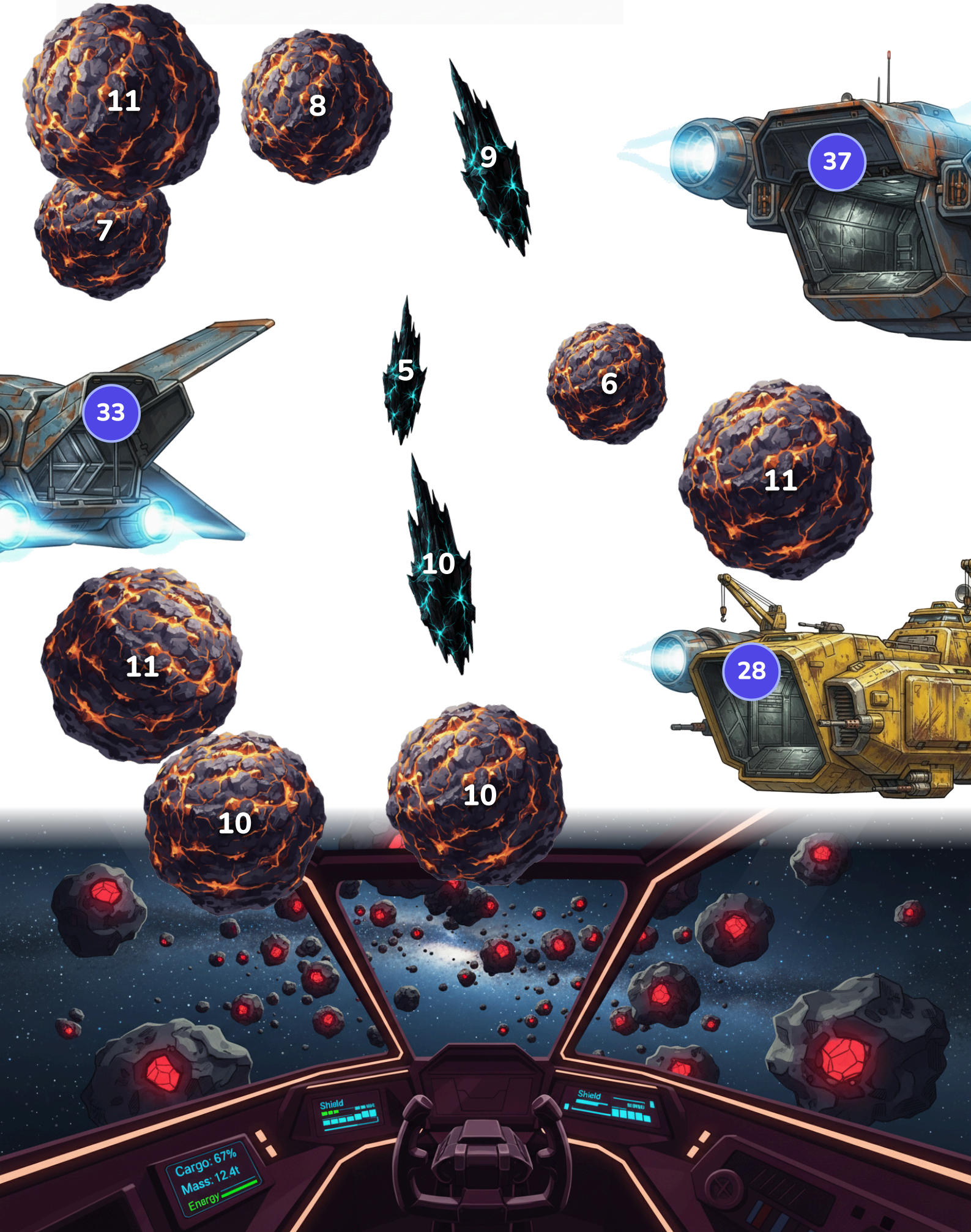






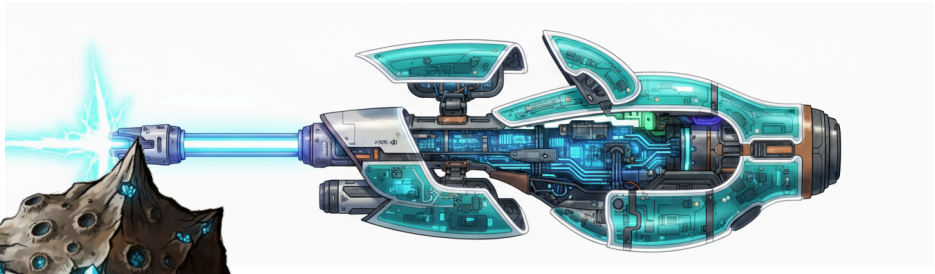
# Собери Астероиды

Загрузи трюмы кораблей!

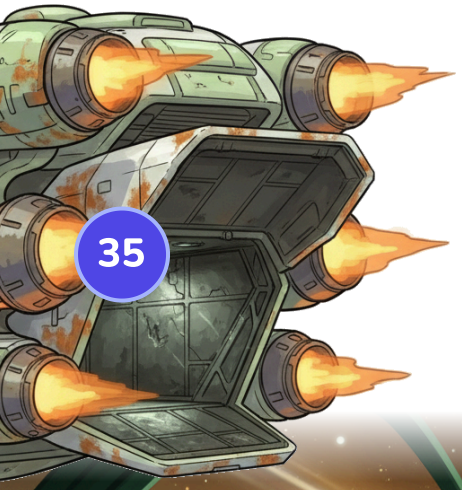


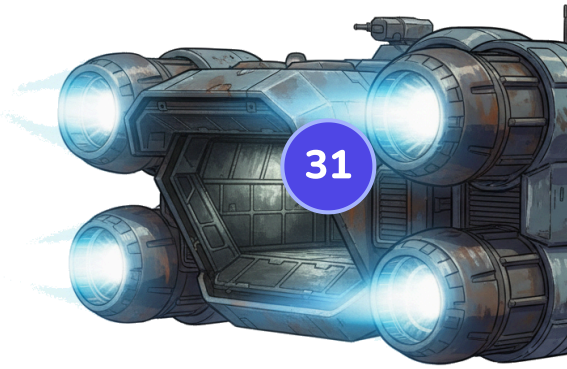
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Загрузи трюмы кораблей!











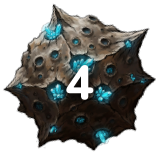






















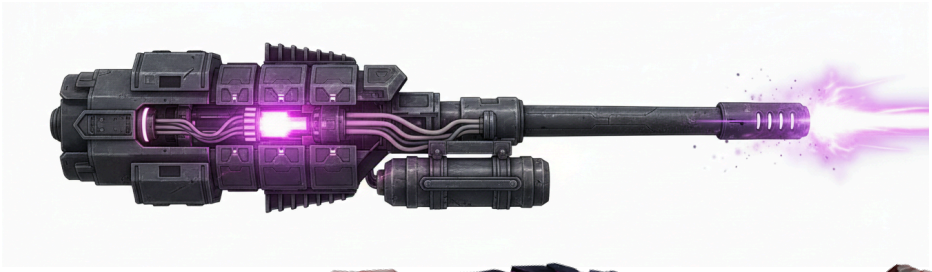








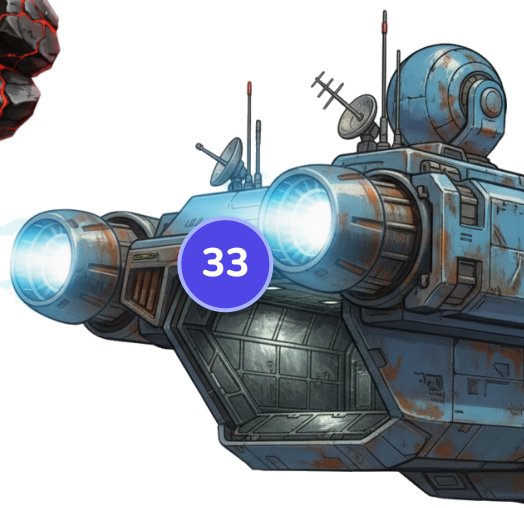


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Загрузи трюмы кораблей!

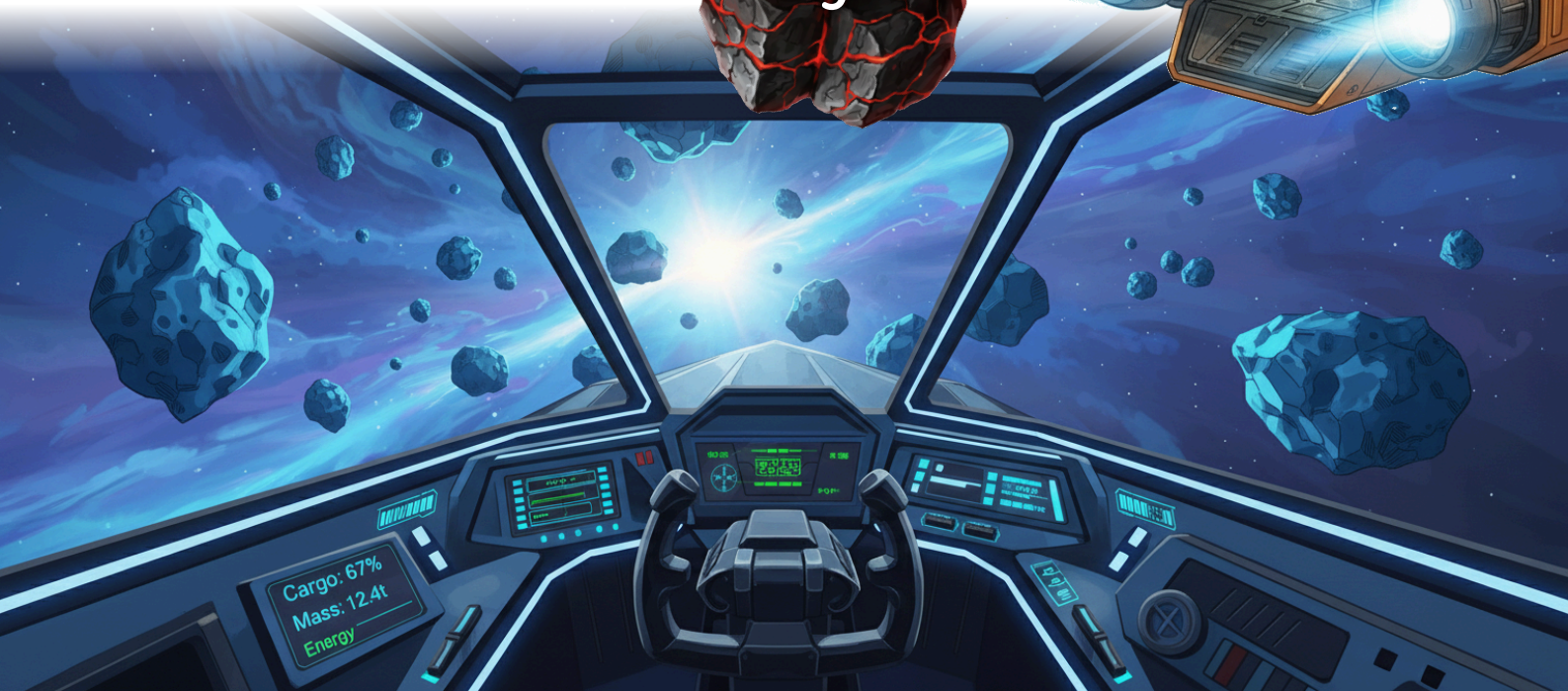




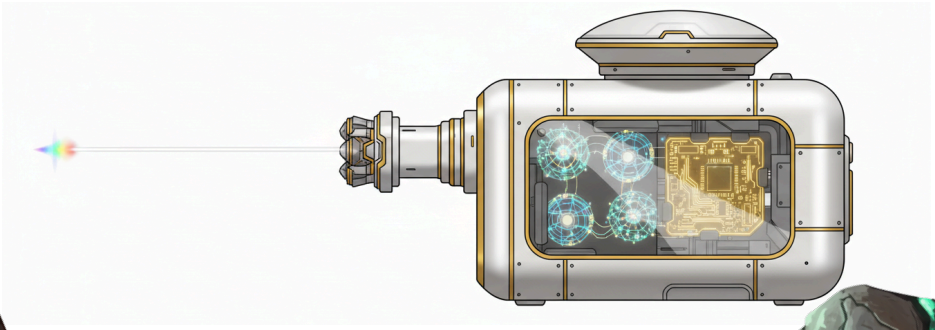




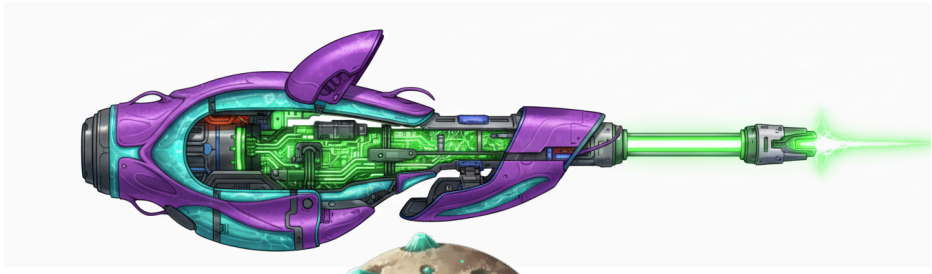



# Собери Астероиды

Загрузи трюмы кораблей!







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