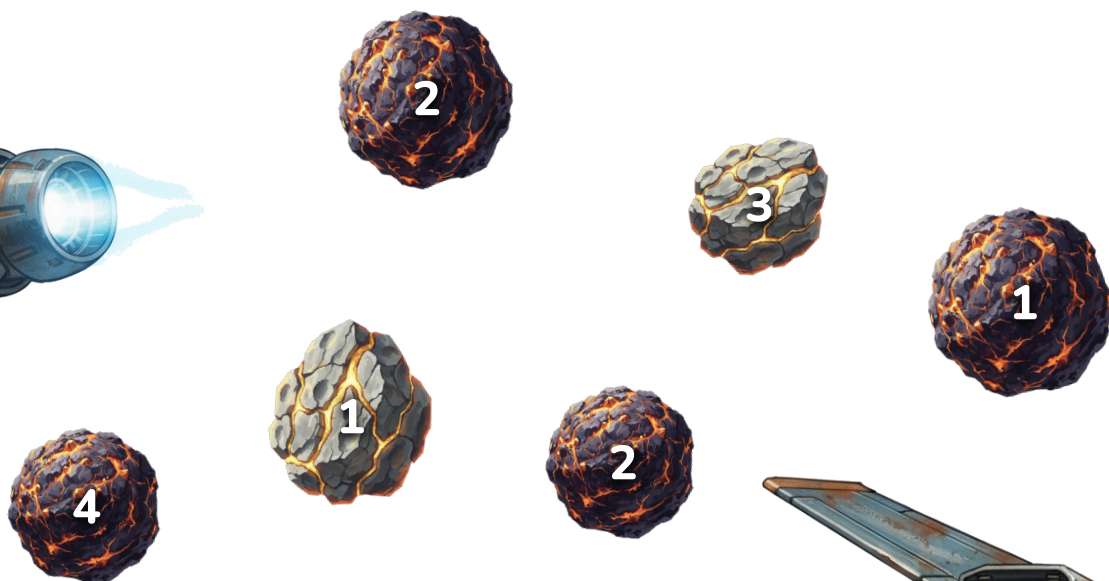
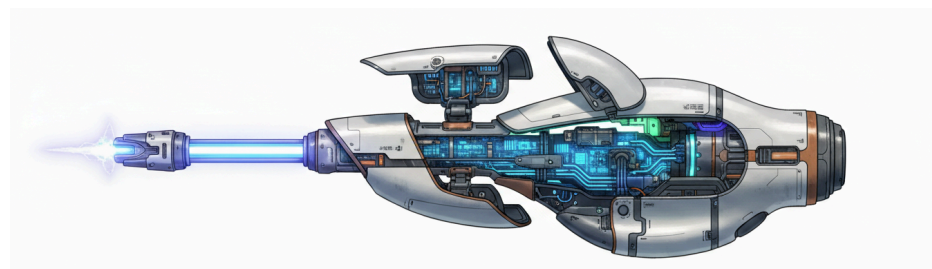


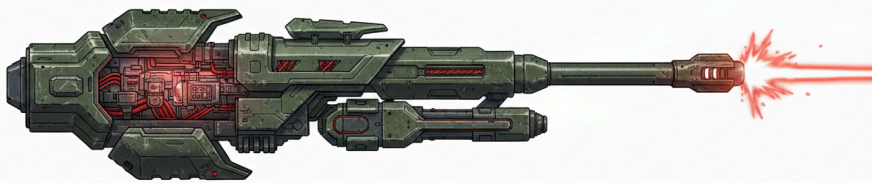
Собери Астероиды

Загрузи трюмы кораблей!



Cargo: 67%
Mass: 12.4t
Energy

Shield
100% 100%



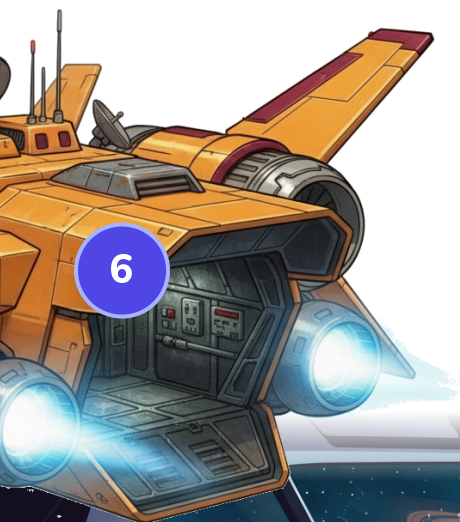
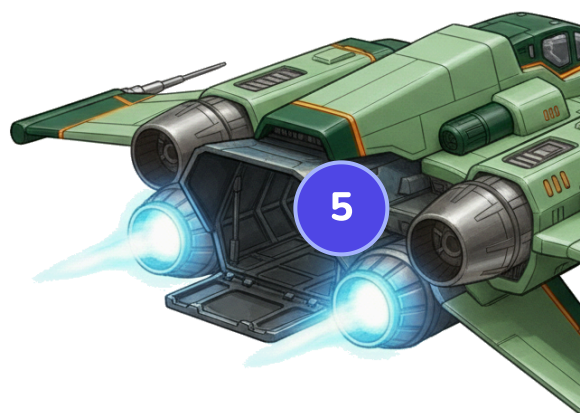
Собери Астероиды

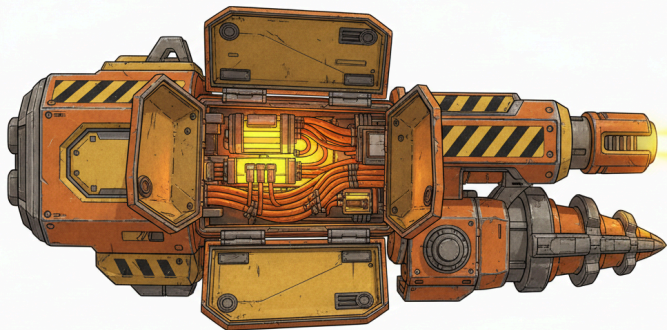
Загрузи трюмы кораблей!



Собери Астероиды

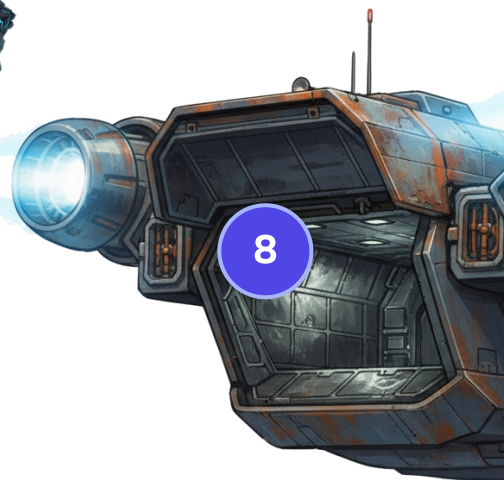
Загрузи трюмы кораблей!





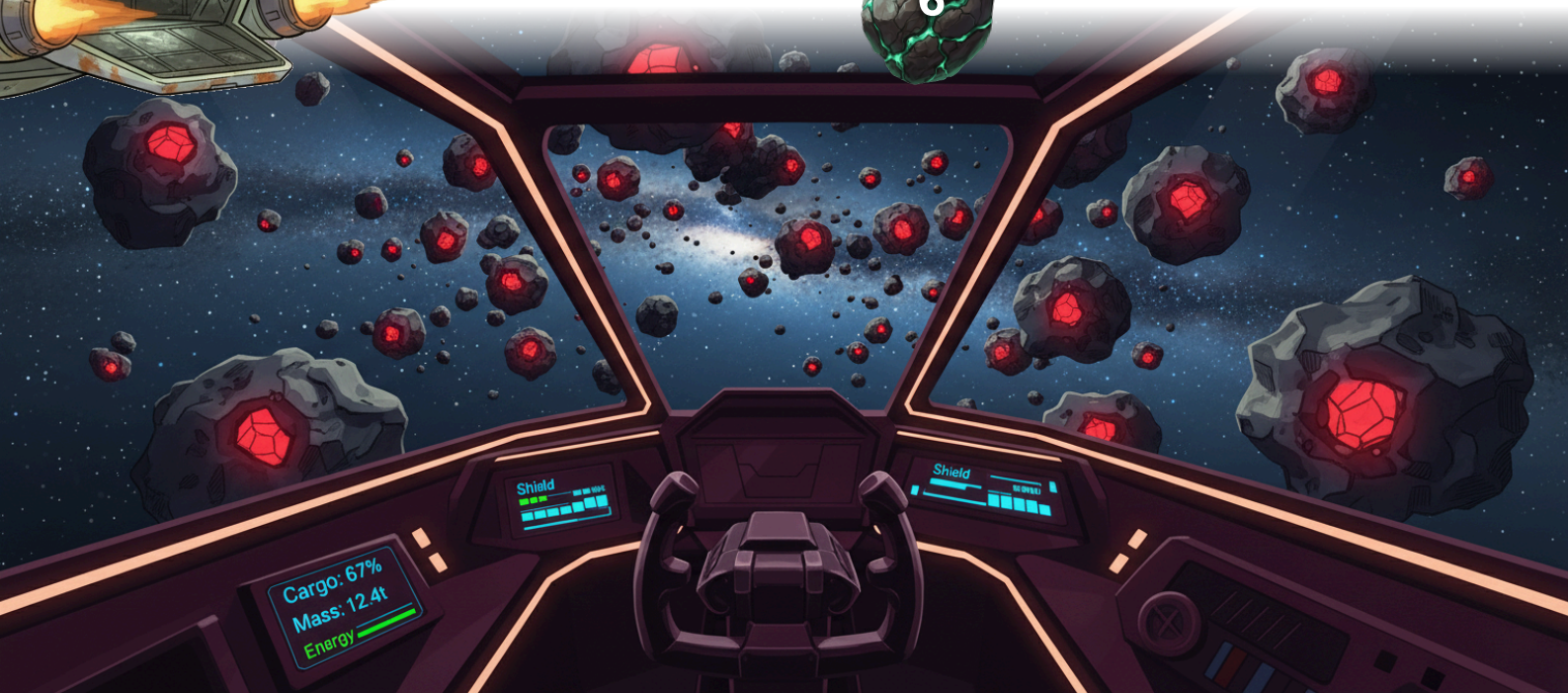
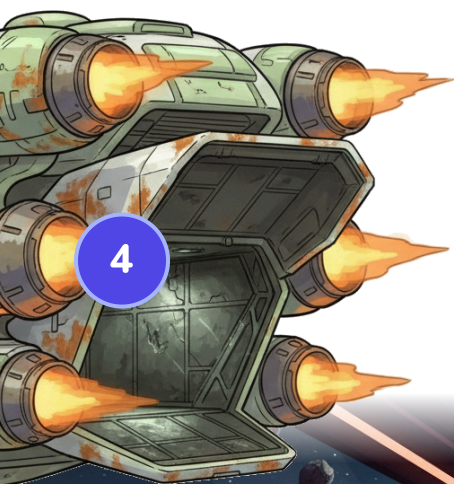
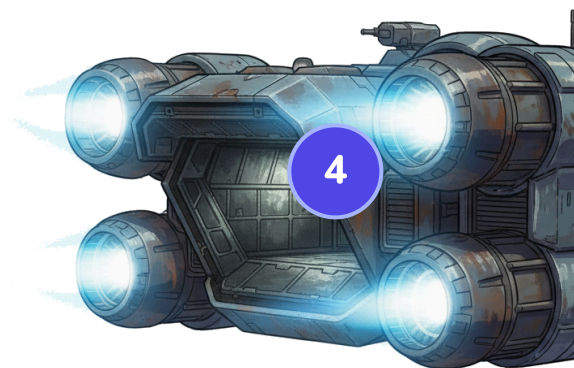
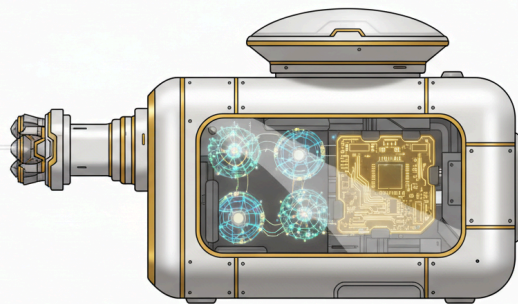
Собери Астероиды

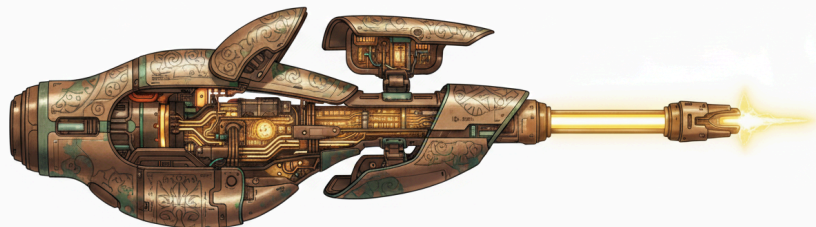
Загрузи трюмы кораблей!



Собери Астероиды

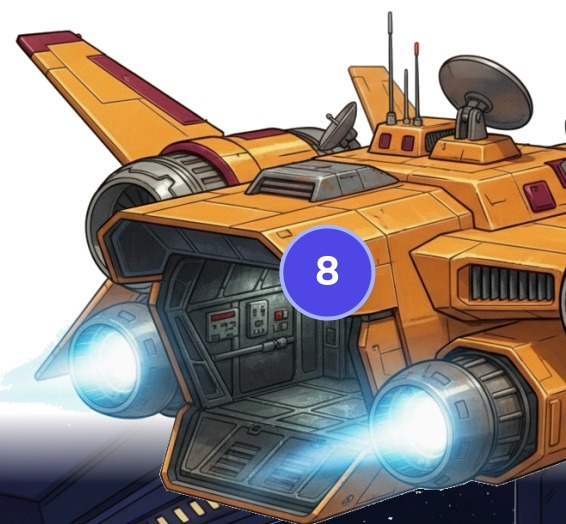
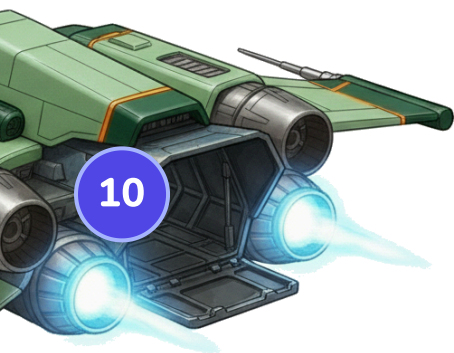
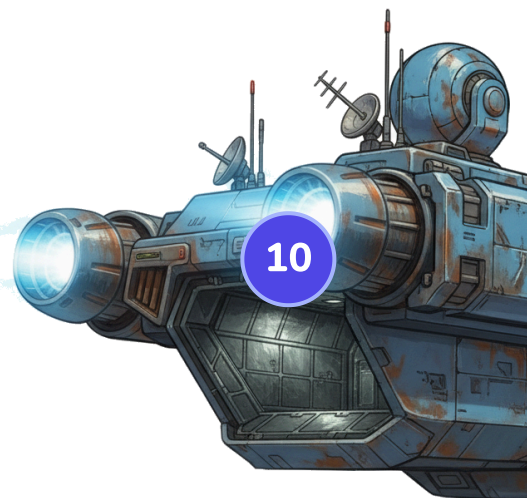
Загрузи трюмы кораблей!





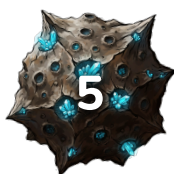
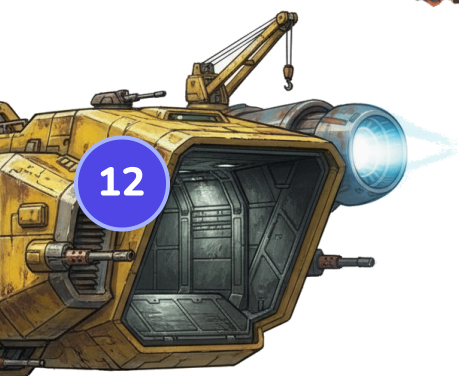
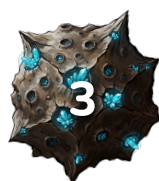
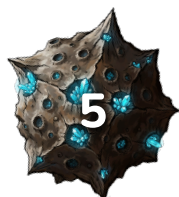
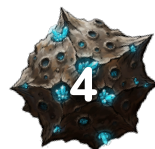
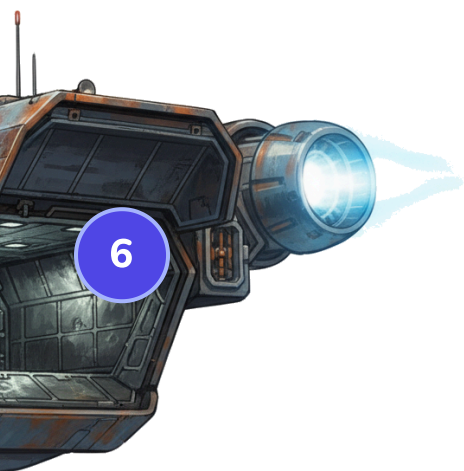
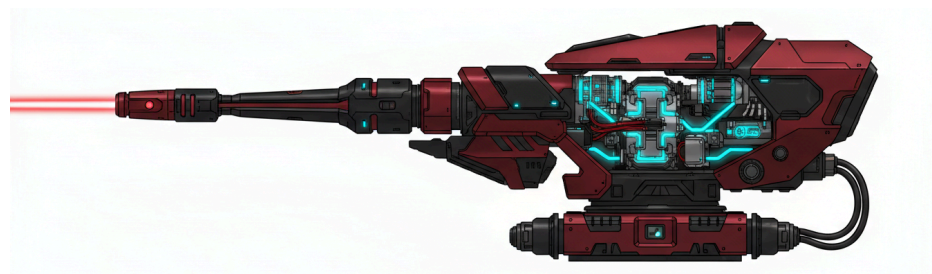
Собери Астероиды

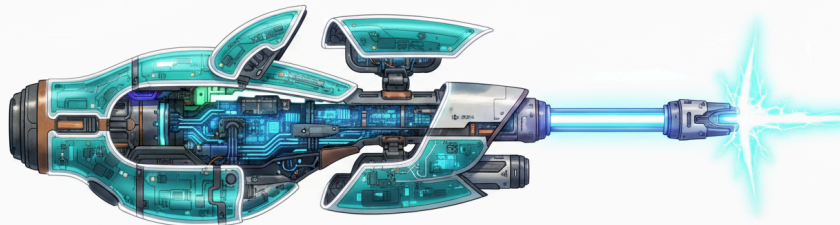
Загрузи трюмы кораблей!



Собери Астероиды

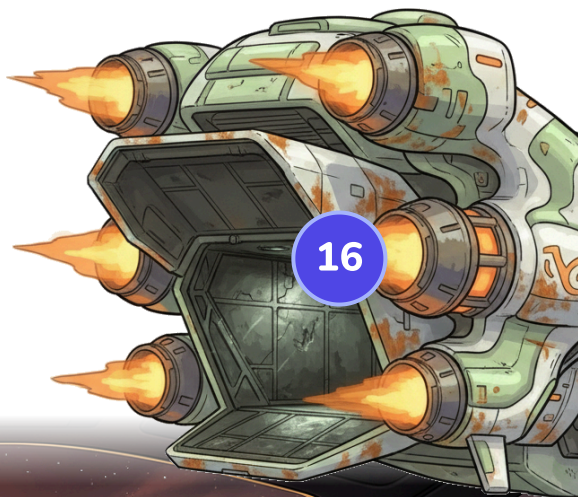
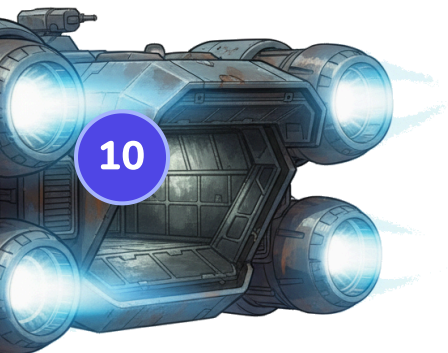
Загрузи трюмы кораблей!





Собери Астероиды

Загрузи трюмы кораблей!



Собери Астероиды

Загрузи трюмы кораблей!

