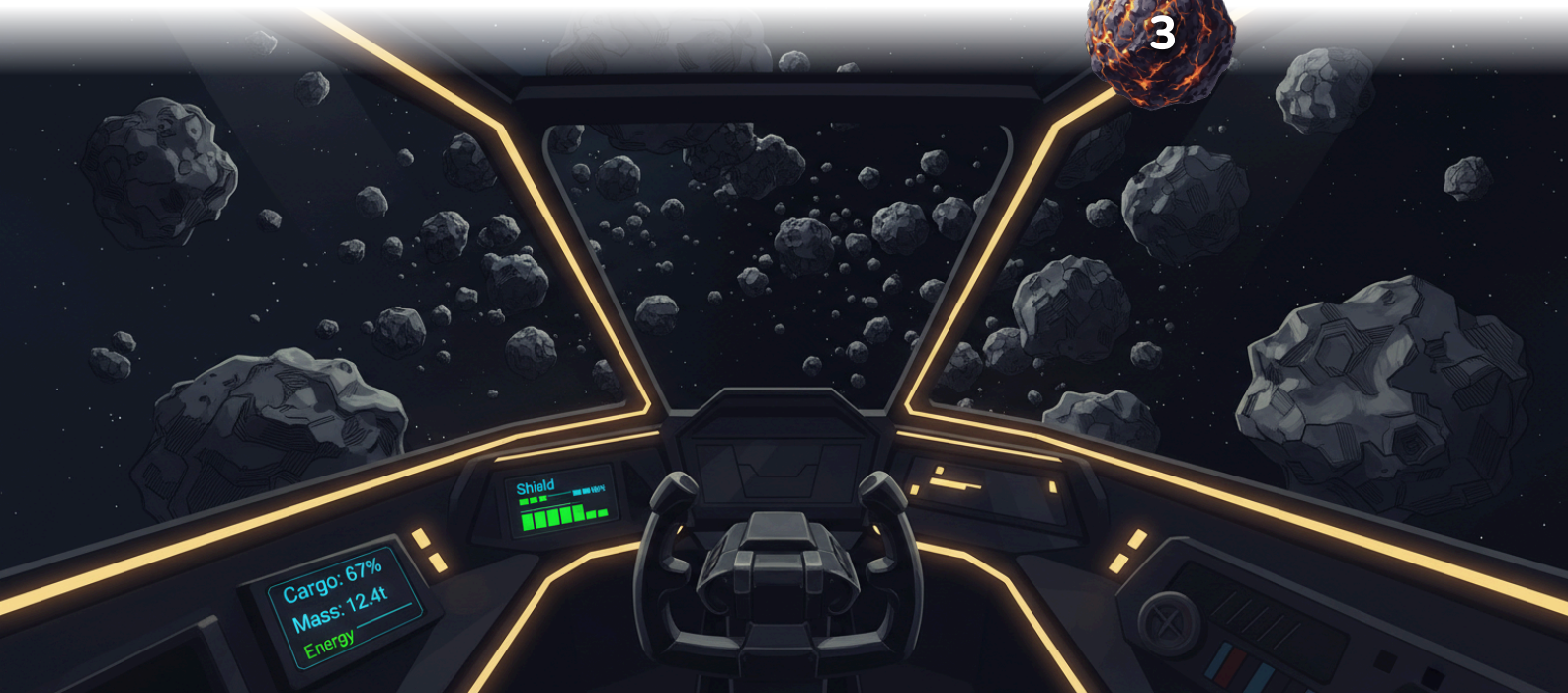
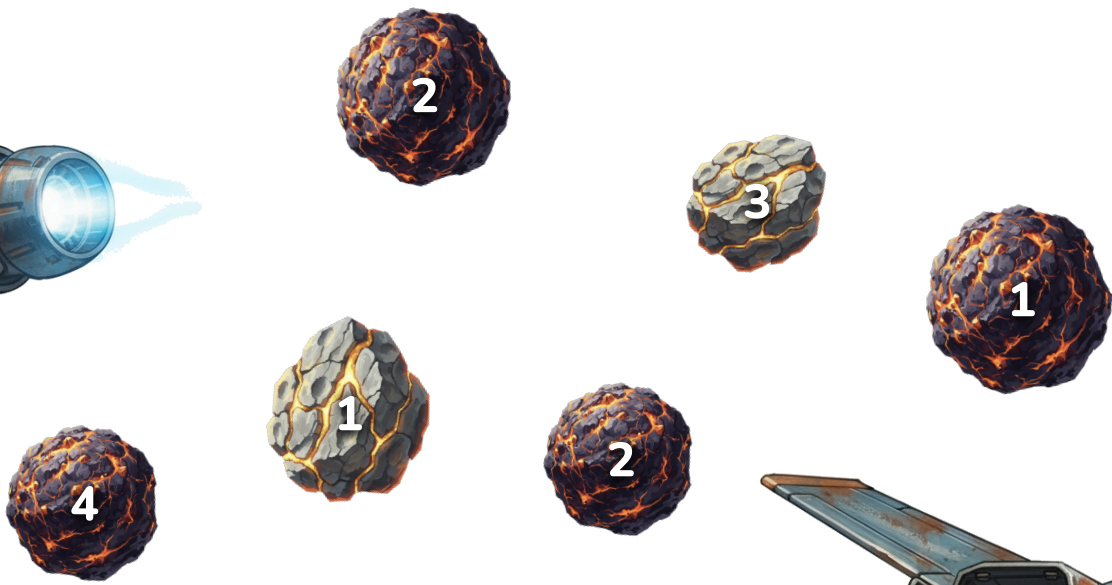
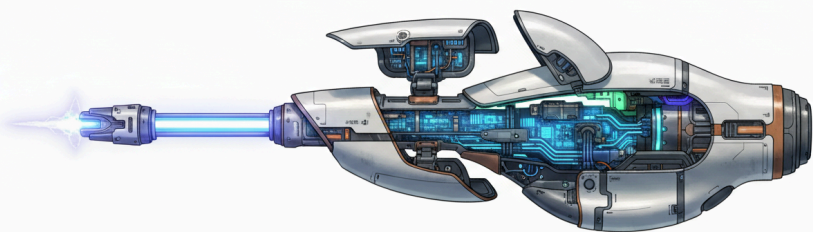


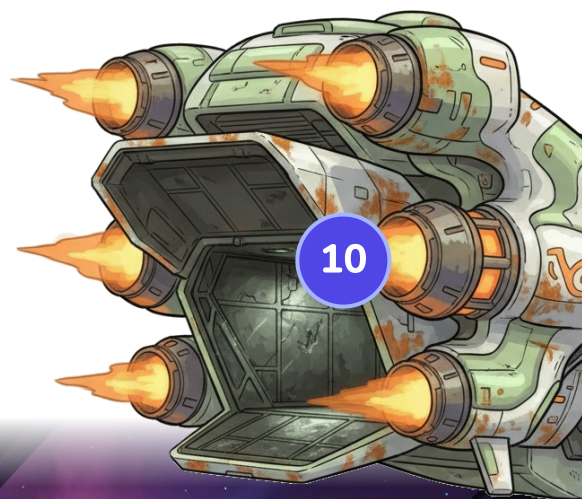
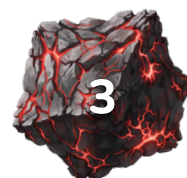
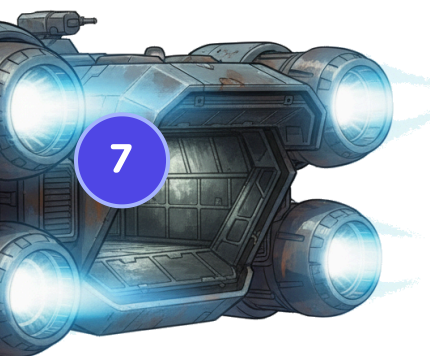
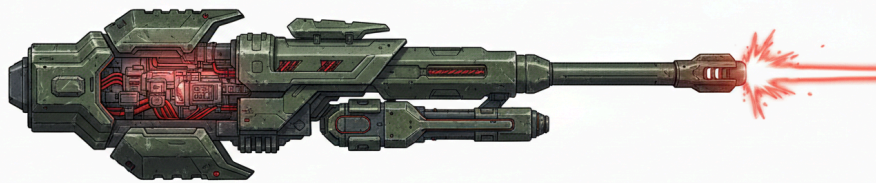
Собери Астероиды

Загрузи трюмы кораблей!



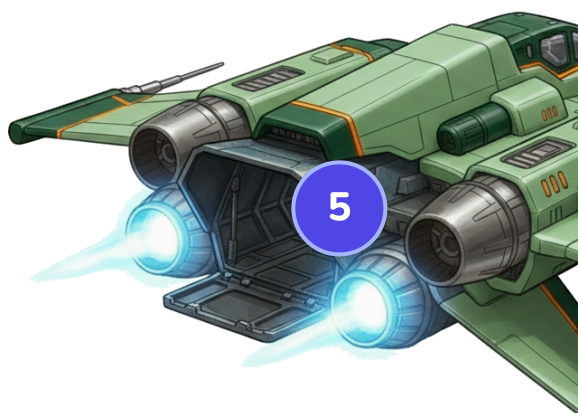
Собери Астероиды

Загрузи трюмы кораблей!



Собери Астероиды

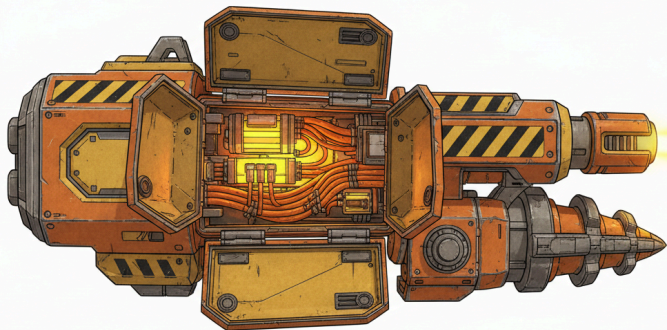
Загрузи трюмы кораблей!



Cargo: 67%
Тоннаж: 12.4t

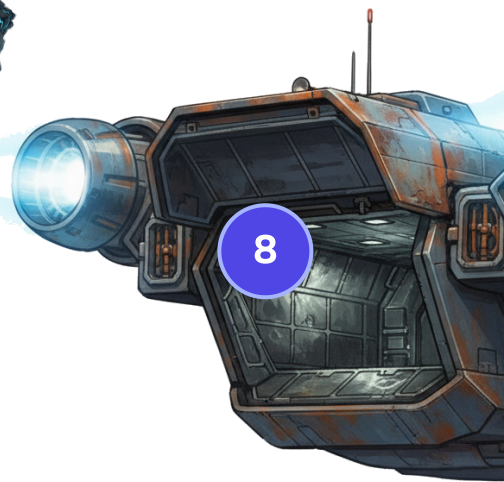
Shield

Shield
Energy



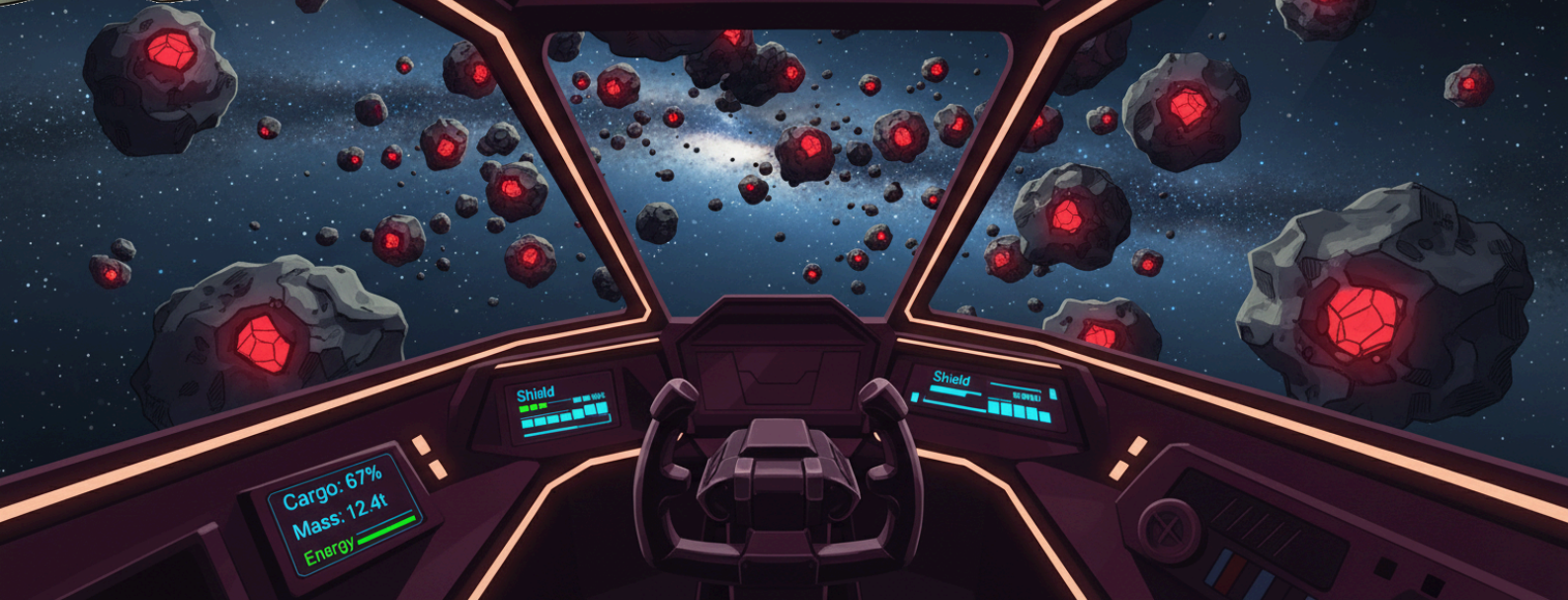
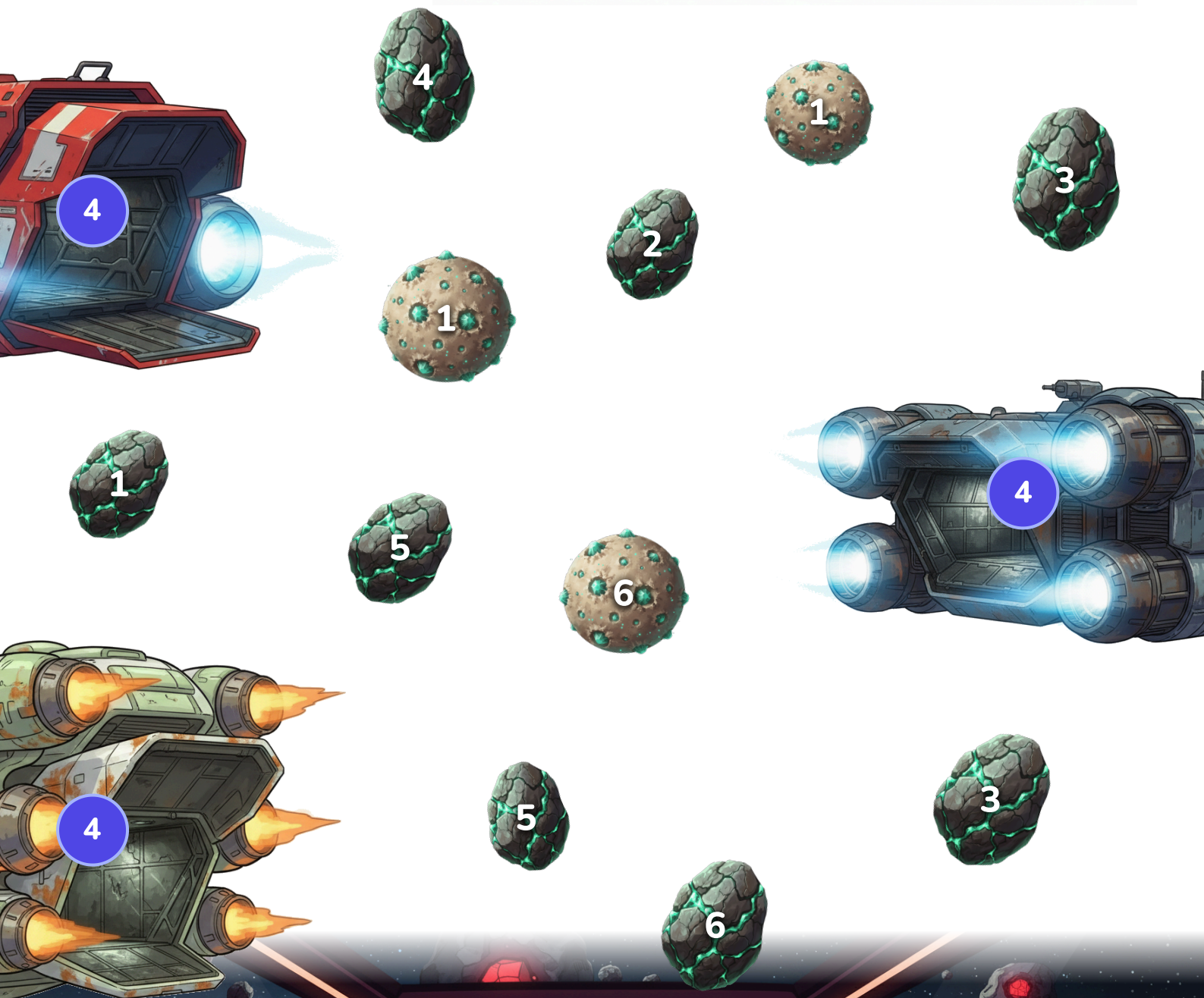
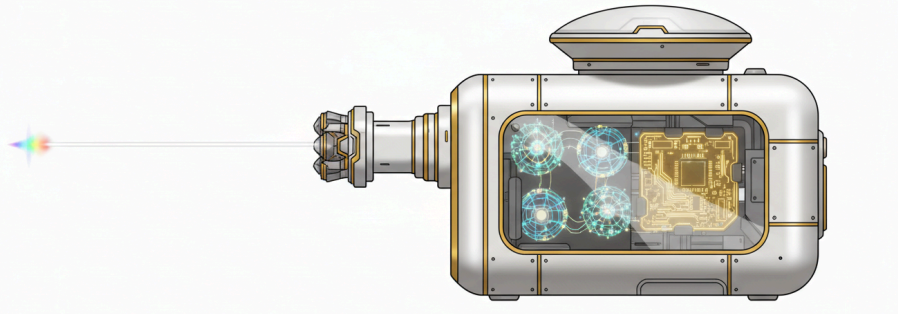
Собери Астероиды

Загрузи трюмы кораблей!



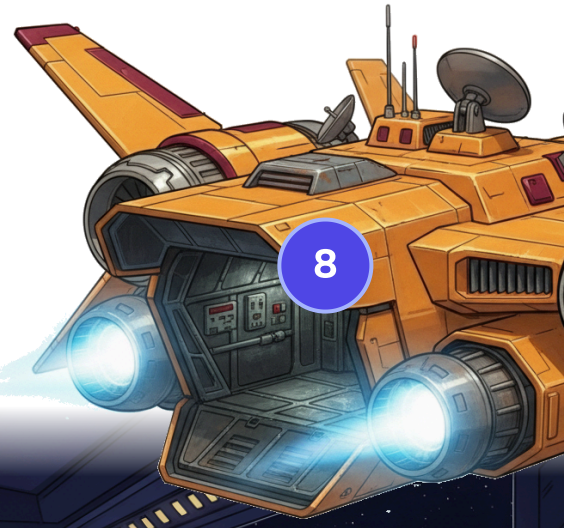
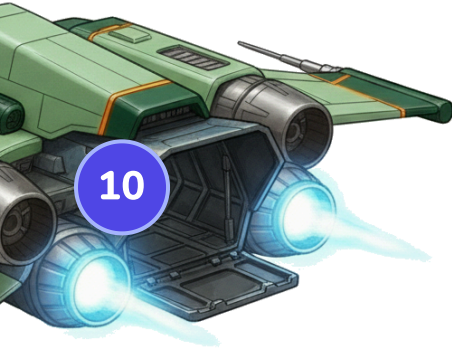
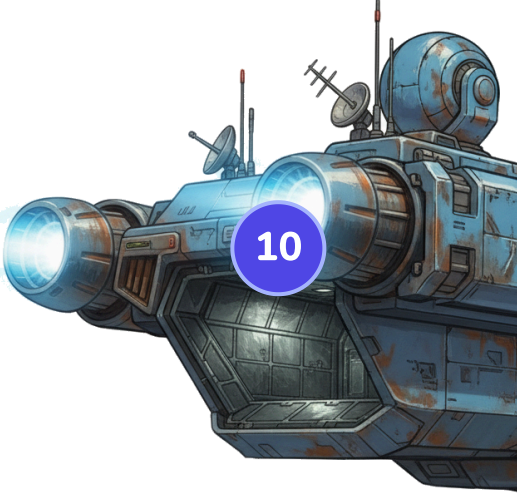
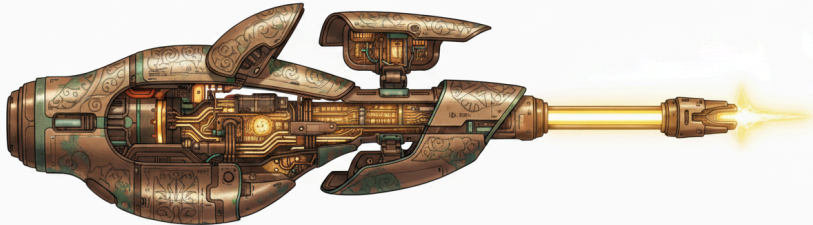
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Загрузи трюмы кораблей!



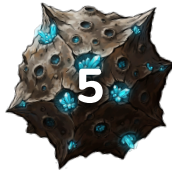
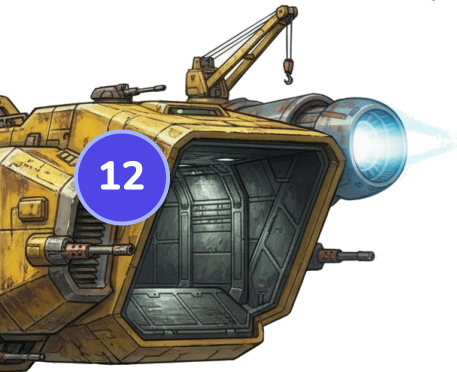
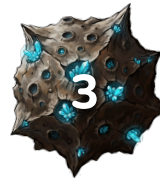
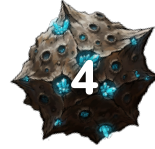
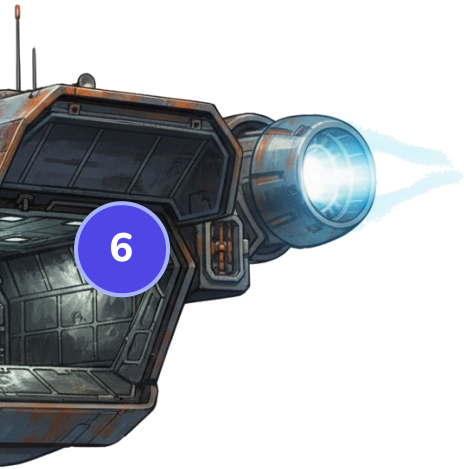
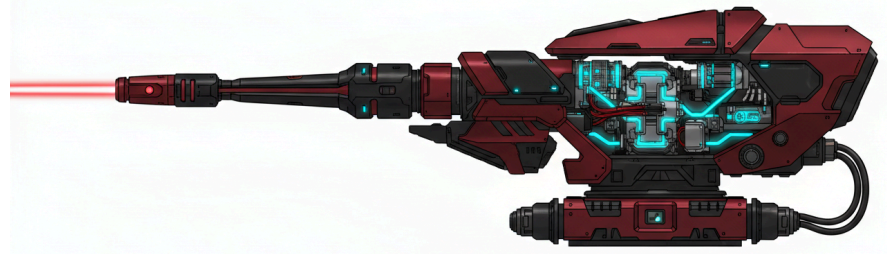
Собери Астероиды

Загрузи трюмы кораблей!



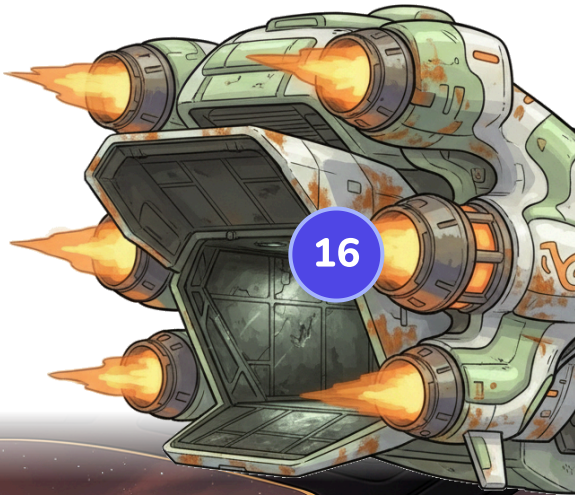
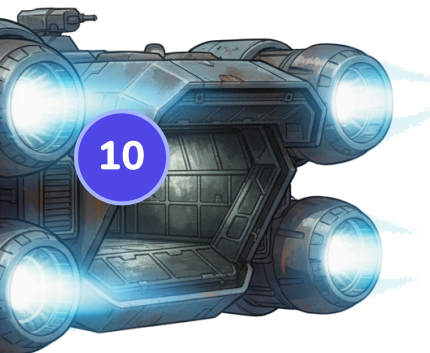
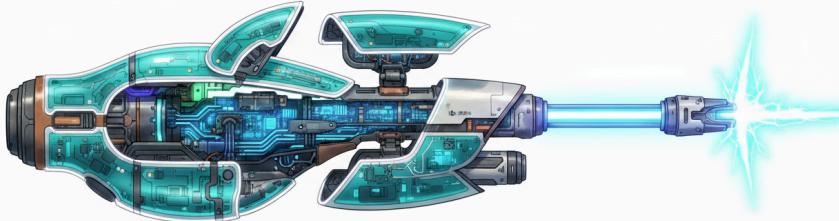
Собери Астероиды

Загрузи трюмы кораблей!



Собери Астероиды

Загрузи трюмы кораблей!



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Загрузи трюмы кораблей!

