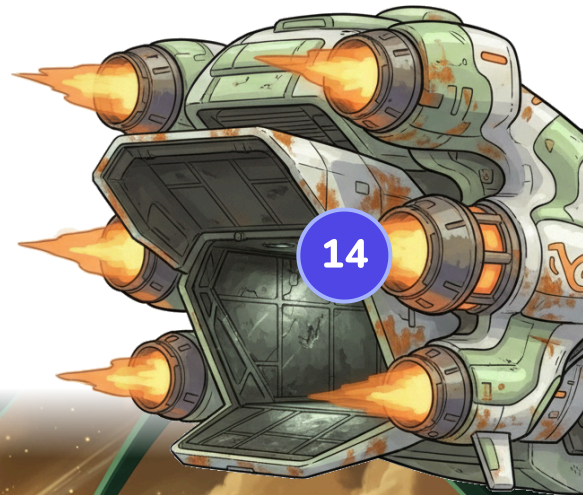
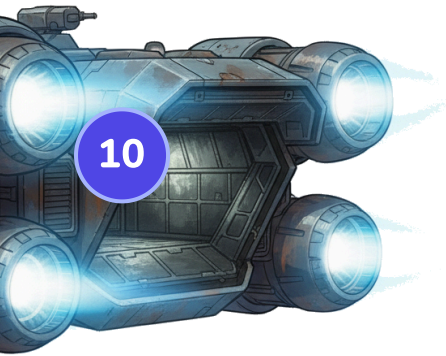


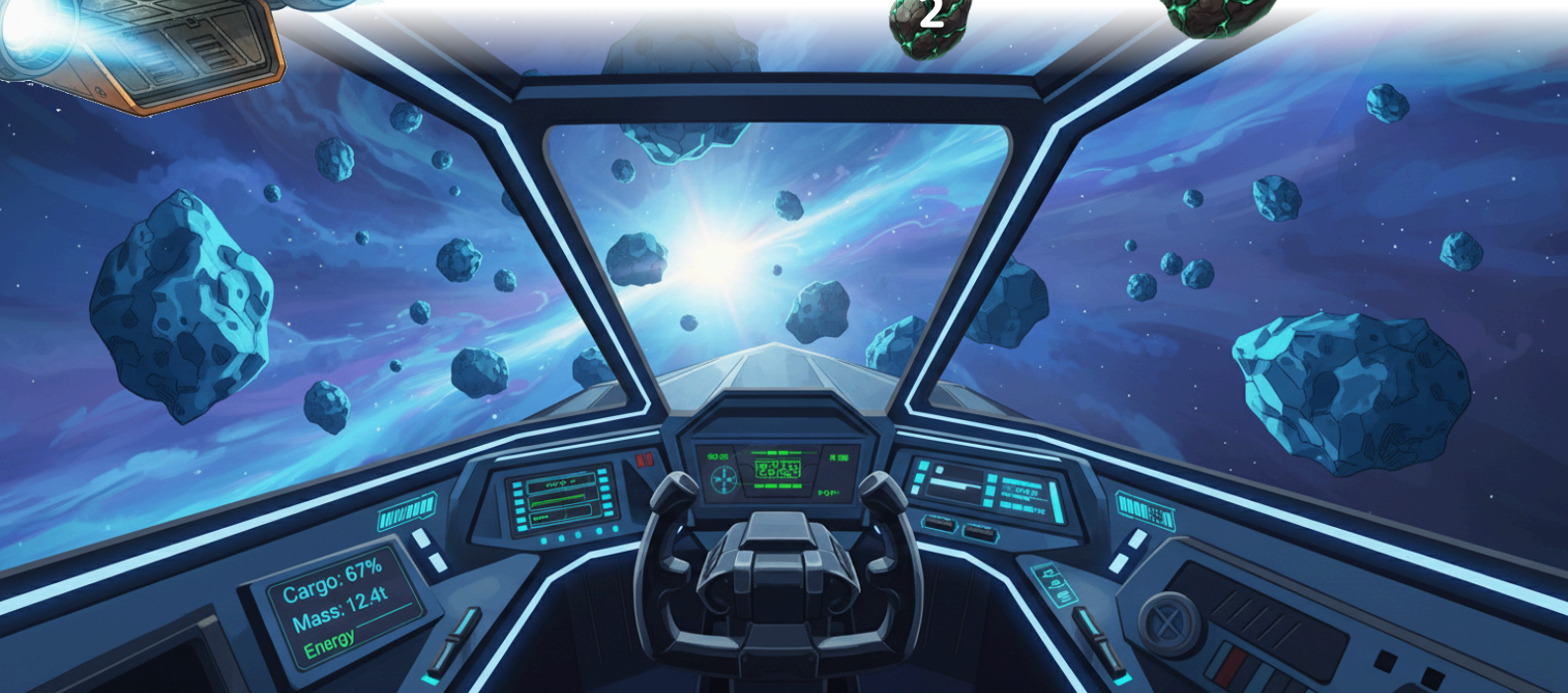
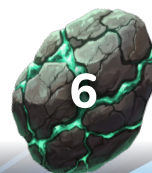
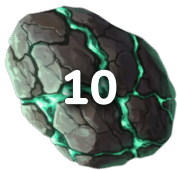
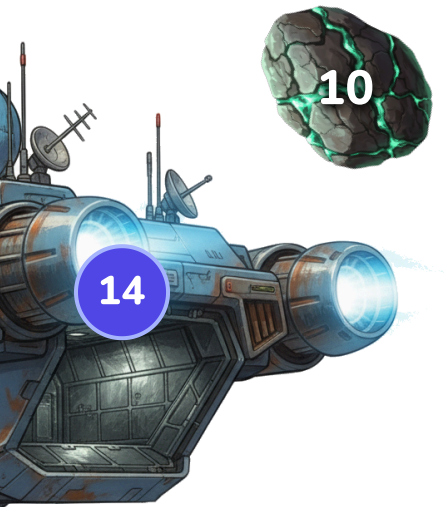
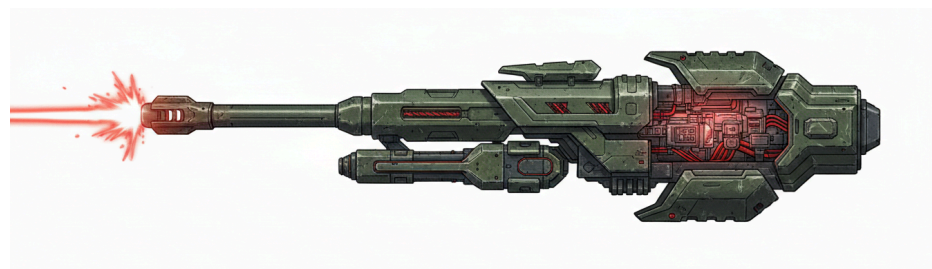
# Собери Астероиды

Загрузи трюмы кораблей!



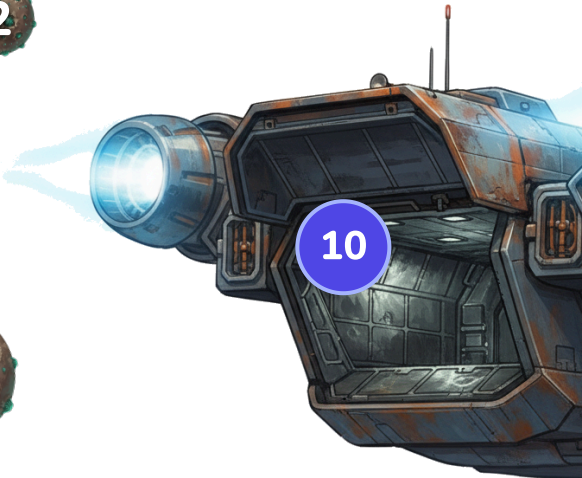
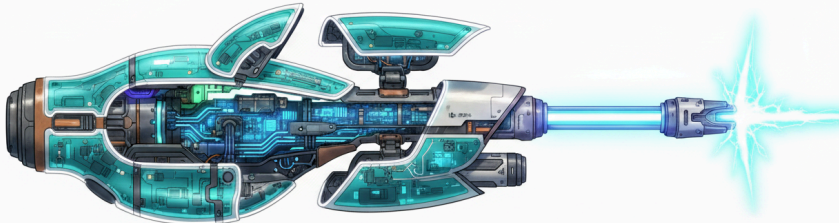
# Собери Астероиды

Загрузи трюмы кораблей!



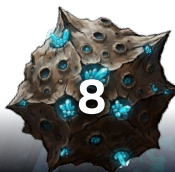
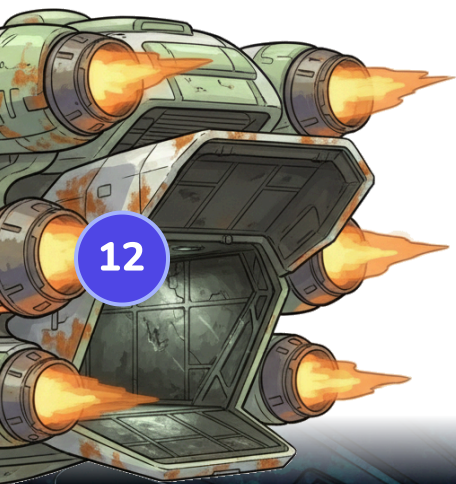
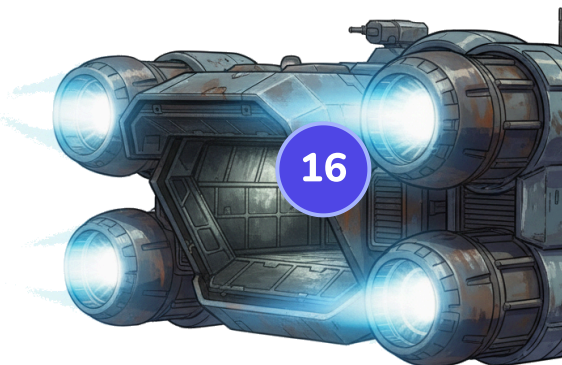
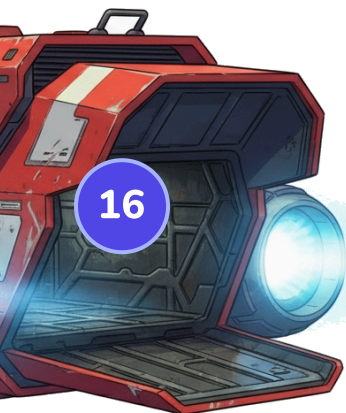
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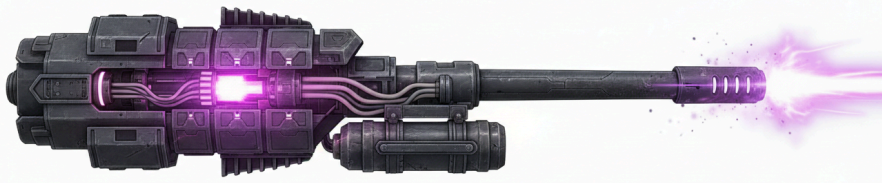
Загрузи трюмы кораблей!



# Собери Астероиды

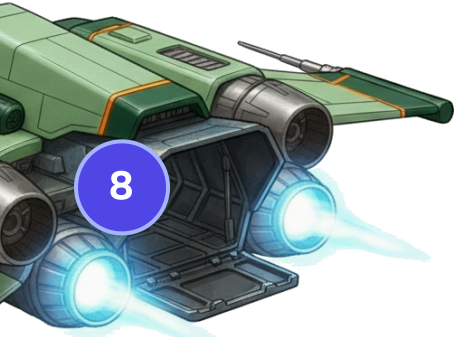
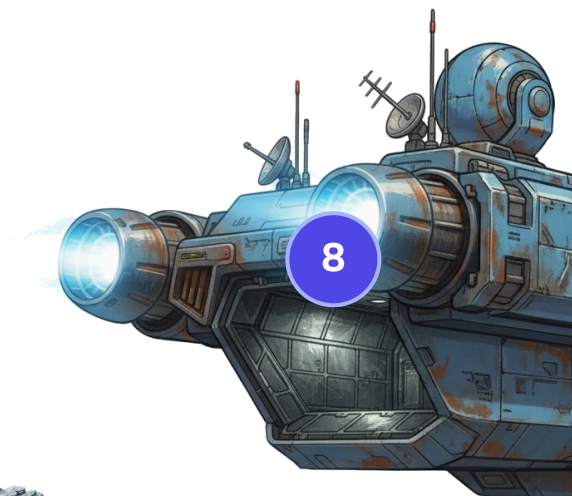
Загрузи трюмы кораблей!





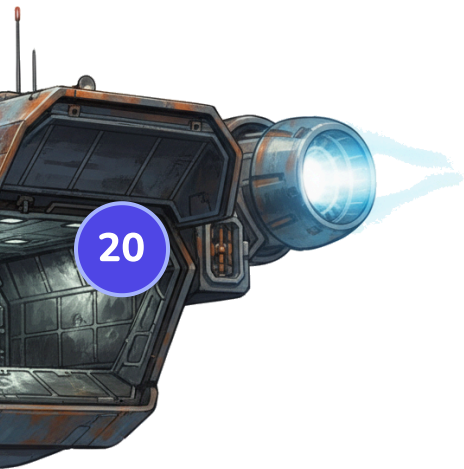
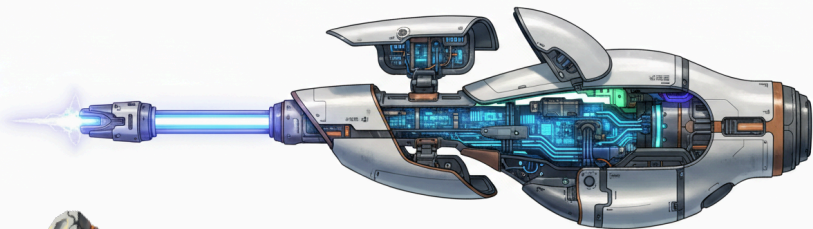
# Собери Астероиды

Загрузи трюмы кораблей!



# Собери Астероиды

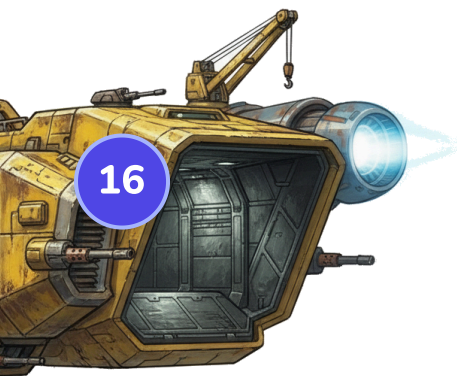
Загрузи трюмы кораблей!



20



20

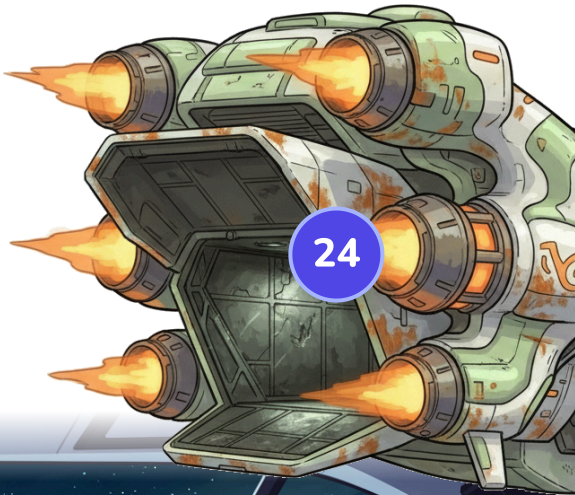
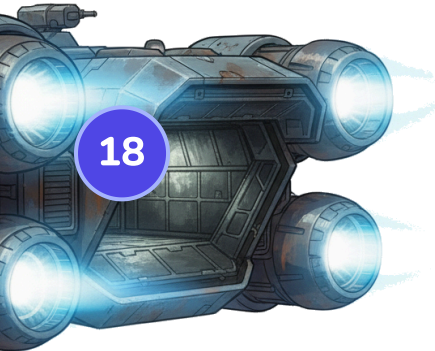
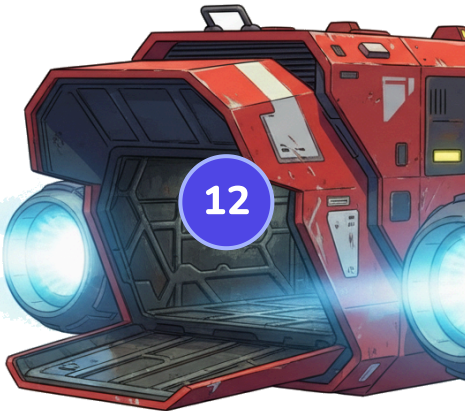
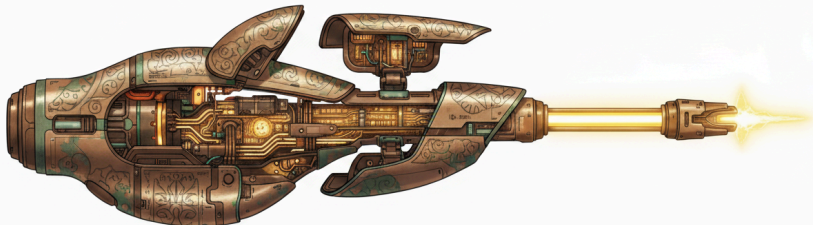


16



# Собери Астероиды

Загрузи трюмы кораблей!



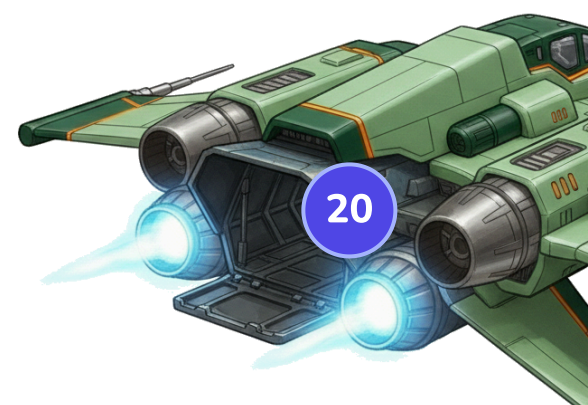
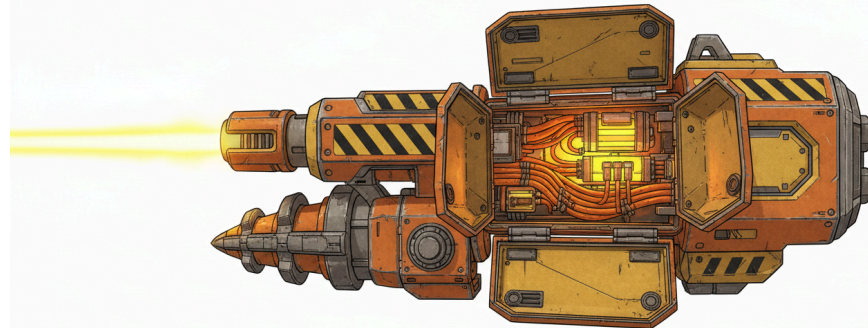
Cargo: 67%  
Тоннаж: 12.4t

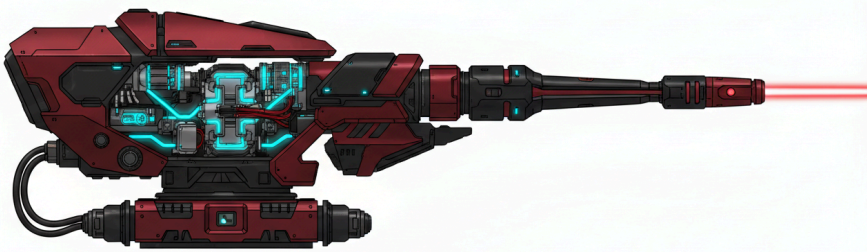
Shield

Shield  
Energy

# Собери Астероиды

Загрузи трюмы кораблей!





# Собери Астероиды

Загрузи трюмы кораблей!

