

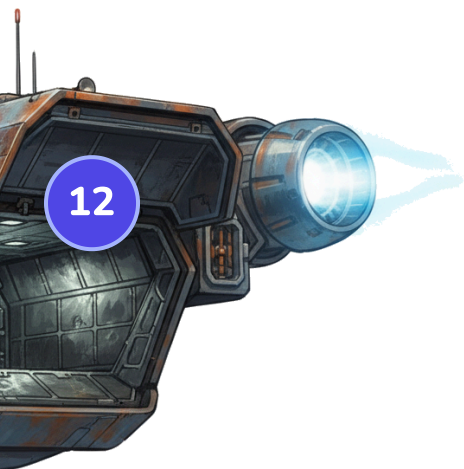
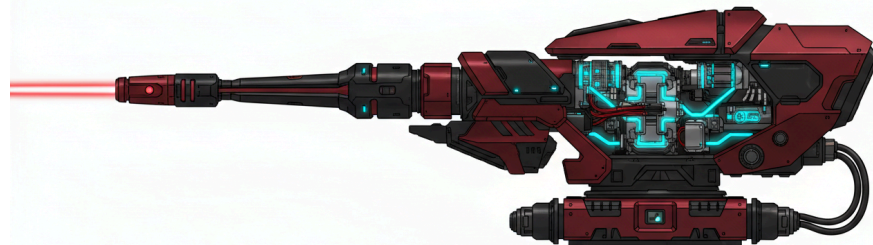
Собери Астероиды

Загрузи трюмы кораблей!



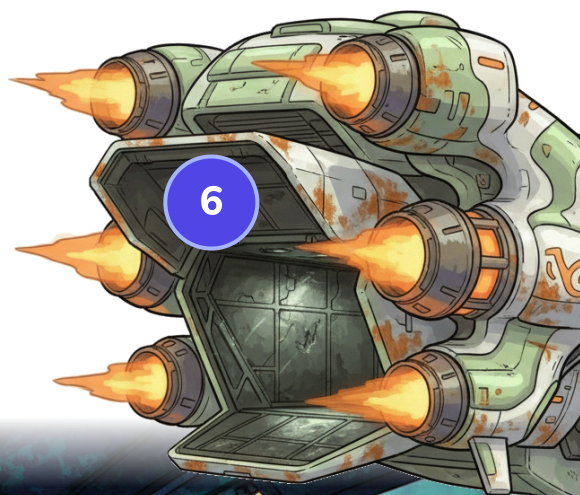
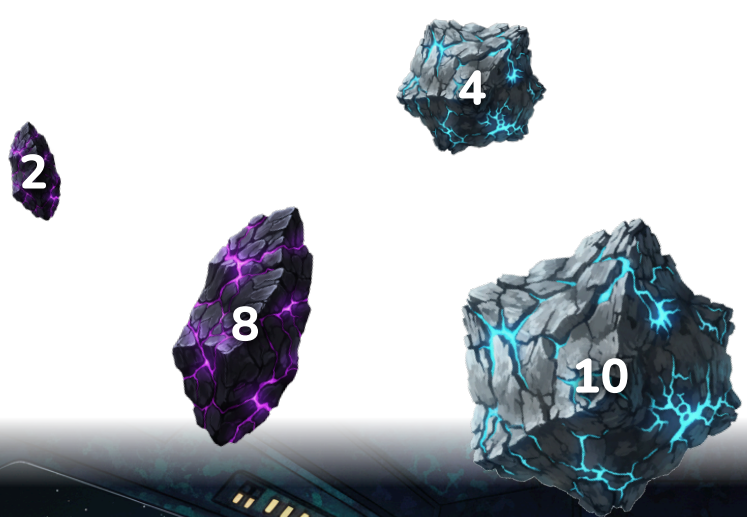
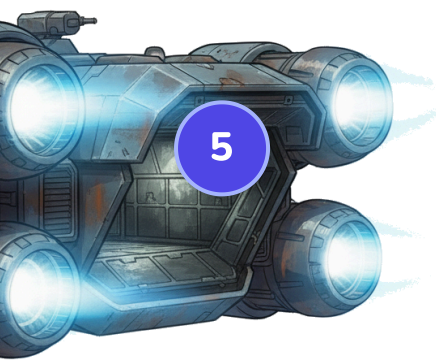
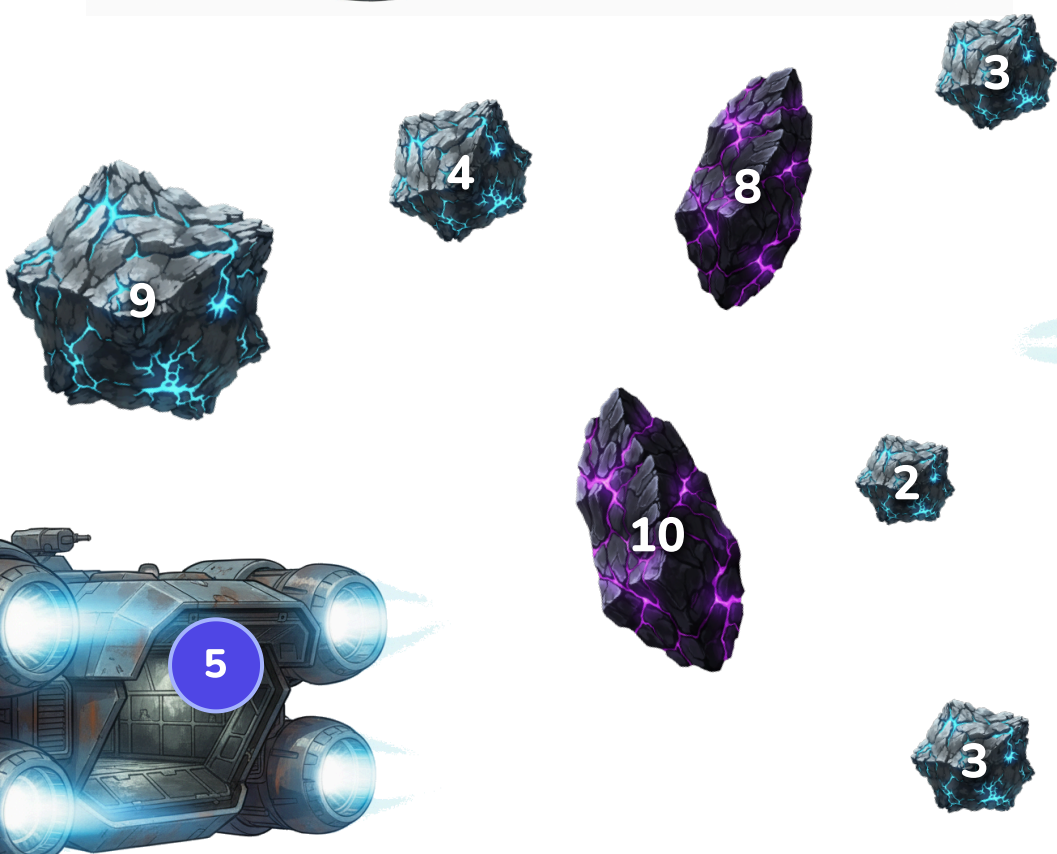
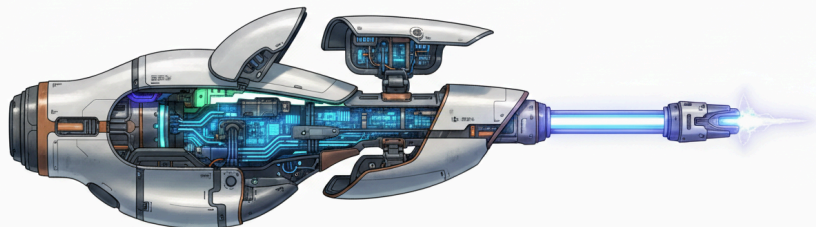
Собери Астероиды

Загрузи трюмы кораблей!



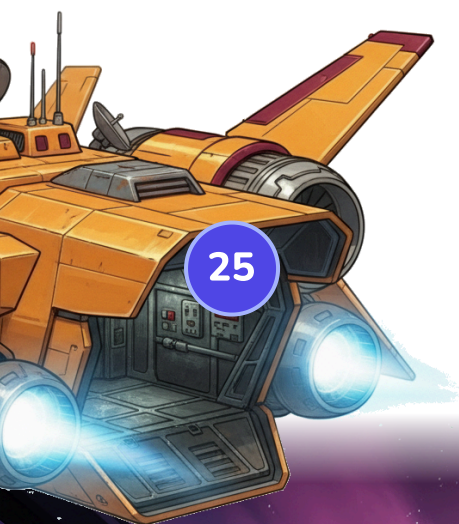
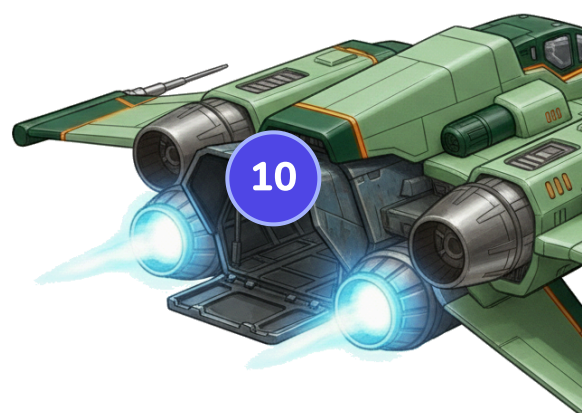
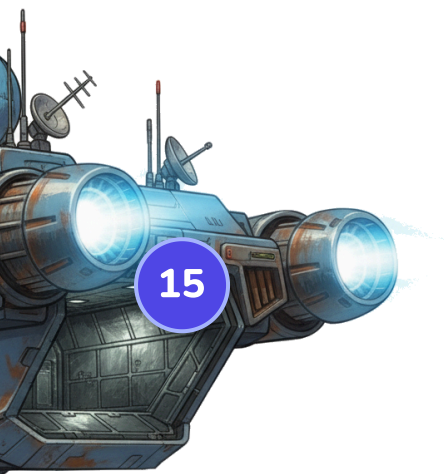
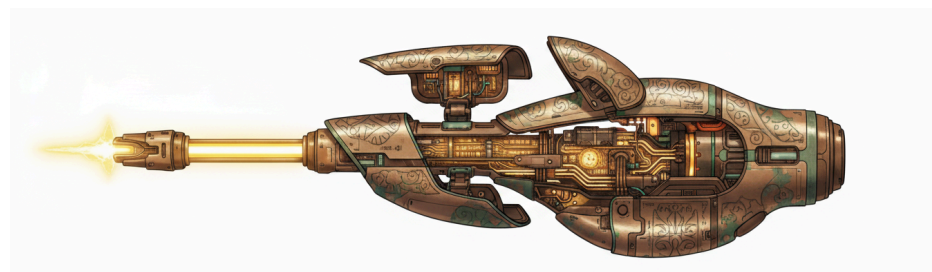
Собери Астероиды

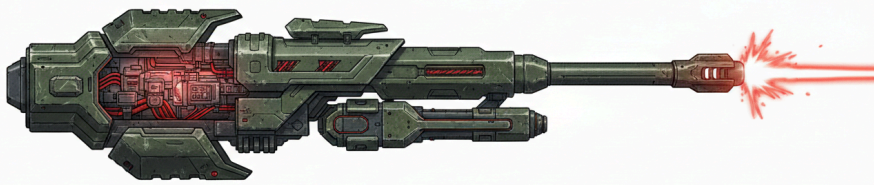
Загрузи трюмы кораблей!



Собери Астероиды

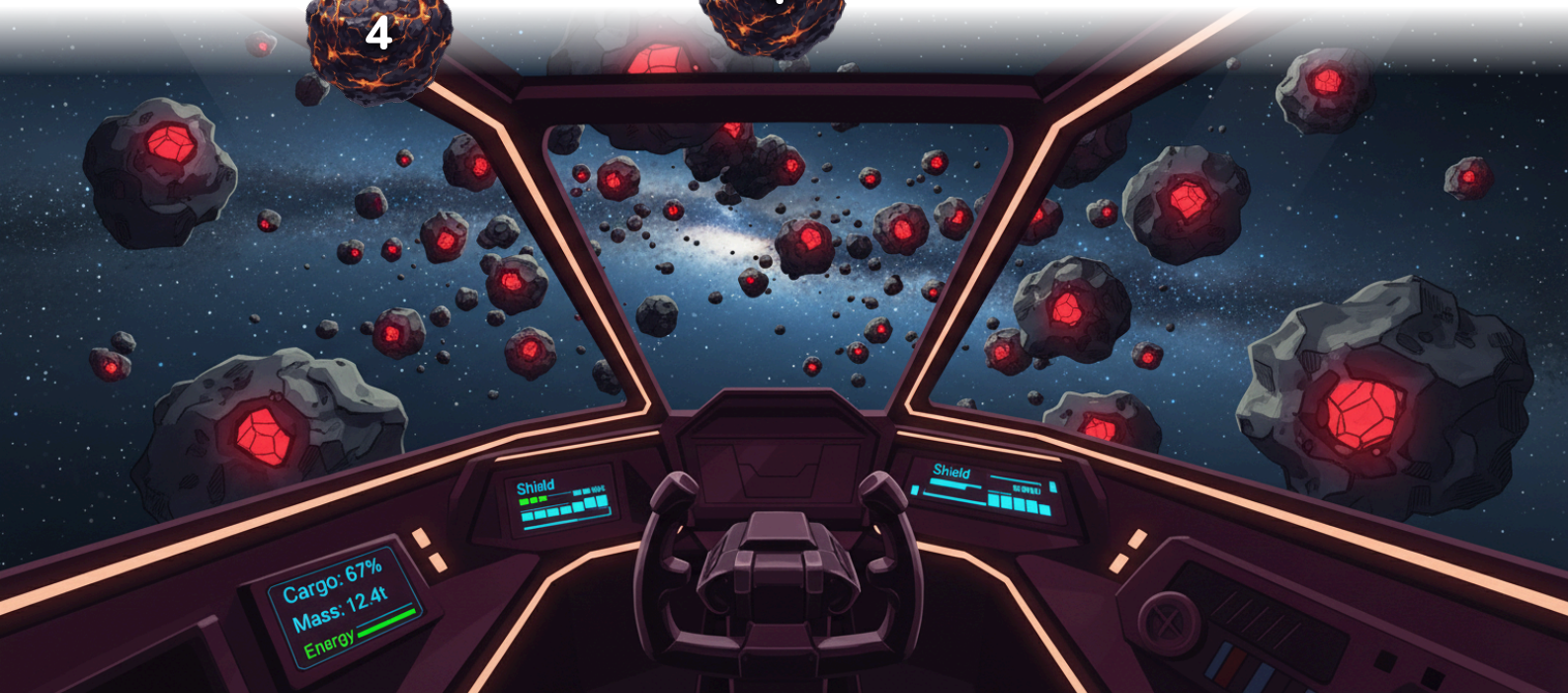
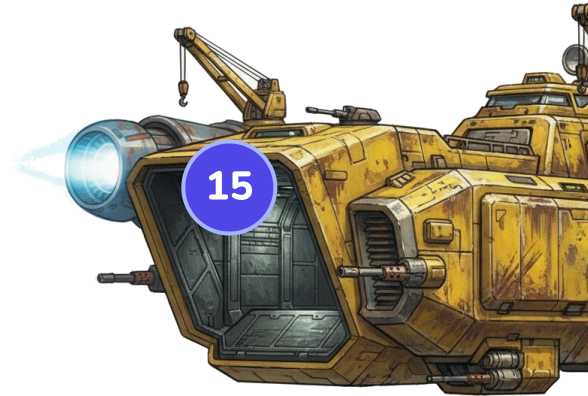
Загрузи трюмы кораблей!





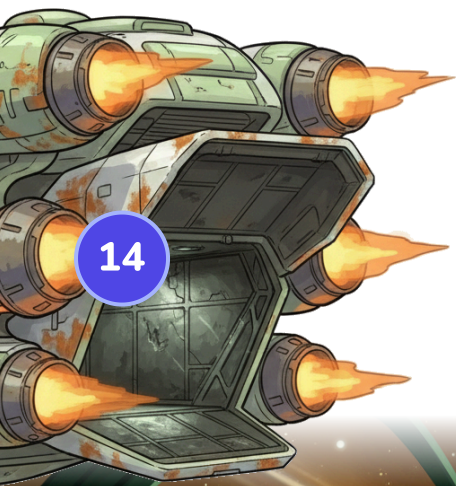
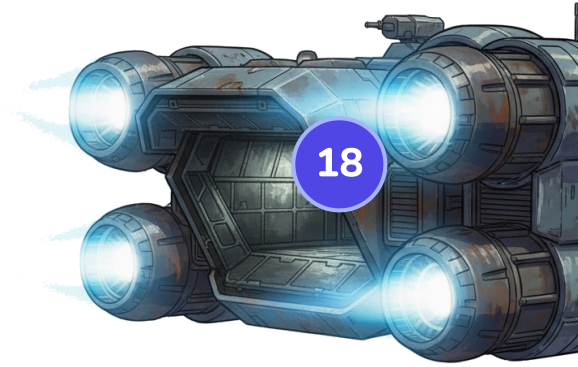
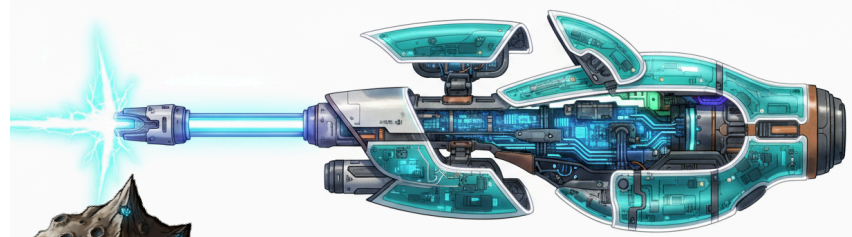
Собери Астероиды

Загрузи трюмы кораблей!



Собери Астероиды

Загрузи трюмы кораблей!

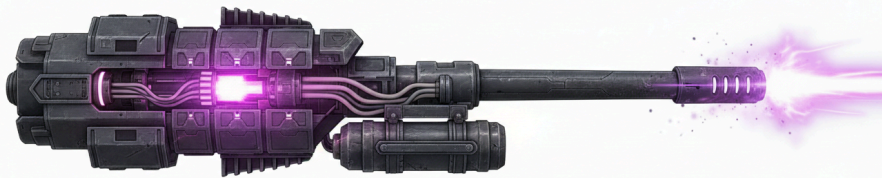


CARGO: 78%
TONAGE: 450
SMELOY: 92%
PLANET SCAN: BIOMASS DETECTED

SHIELDS: 88%
ENELCOY: 88%

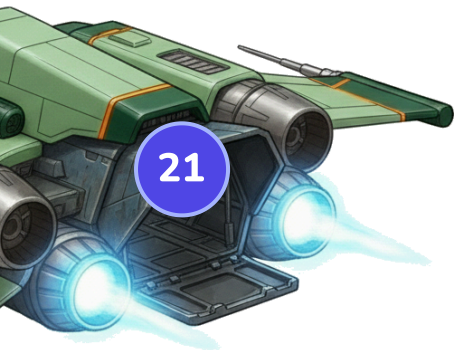
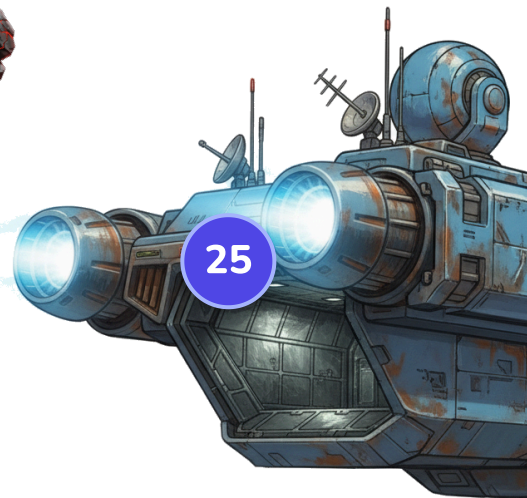
CARGO: 78%
TONAGE: 450
SMELOY: 92%
PLANET SCAN: BIOMASS DETECTED

SHIELDS: 75%
ENELCOY: 518



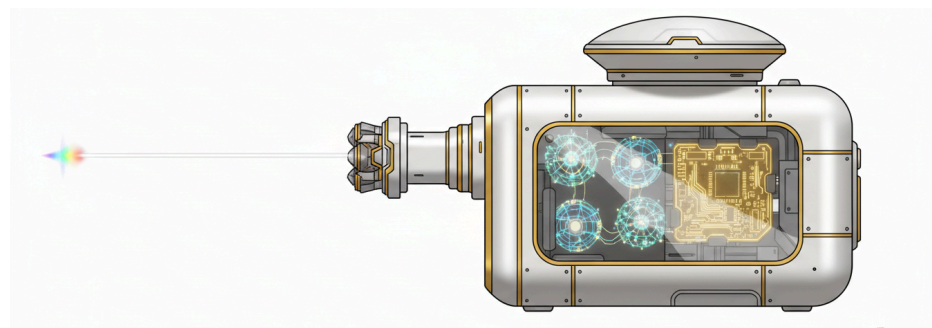
Собери Астероиды

Загрузи трюмы кораблей!



Собери Астероиды

Загрузи трюмы кораблей!



Собери Астероиды

Загрузи трюмы кораблей!

